Michigan Deptartment of Treasury 496 (2-04) Auditing Procedures Report

Issued under P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended.	eport					
Local Government Type City Township Village Ot	Local Government Name		County			
Audit Date Opinion Date						
We have audited the financial statements of accordance with the Statements of the Grandial Statements for Counties and Local	overnmental Accounting Standar	ds Board (GASB) and the	Uniform Reporting Format fo			
We affirm that:						
We have complied with the Bulletin for to	ne Audits of Local Units of Govern	ment in Michigan as revised				
We are certified public accountants regis	stered to practice in Michigan.					
We further affirm the following. "Yes" respon comments and recommendations	ses have been disclosed in the fir	nancial statements, including	the notes, or in the report of			
You must check the applicable box for each i	tem below.					
Yes No 1. Certain component	units/funds/agencies of the local ι	unit are excluded from the fin	ancial statements.			
Yes No 2. There are accumula 275 of 1980).	ated deficits in one or more of th	is unit's unreserved fund ba	alances/retained earnings (P.A.			
Yes No 3. There are instance amended).	s of non-compliance with the Ur	niform Accounting and Budo	geting Act (P.A. 2 of 1968, as			
<u> </u>	violated the conditions of either order issued under the Emergence		Municipal Finance Act or its			
<u> </u>	s deposits/investments which do 29.91], or P.A. 55 of 1982, as am		equirements. (P.A. 20 of 1943,			
Yes No 6. The local unit has b	een delinquent in distributing tax r	evenues that were collected	for another taxing unit.			
Yes No 7. pension benefits (n	The local unit has violated the Constitutional requirement (Article 9, Section 24) to fund current year earne Yes No 7. pension benefits (normal costs) in the current year. If the plan is more than 100% funded and the overfundin credits are more than the normal cost requirement, no contributions are due (paid during the year).					
Yes No 8. The local unit uses (MCL 129.241).	credit cards and has not adopt	red an applicable policy as	required by P.A. 266 of 1995			
Yes No 9. The local unit has n	ot adopted an investment policy a	s required by P.A. 196 of 199	97 (MCL 129.95).			
We have enclosed the following:		Enclosed	To Be Not Forwarded Required			
The letter of comments and recommendation	ns.					
Reports on individual federal financial assist	ance programs (program audits).					
Single Audit Reports (ASLGU).						
Certified Public Accountant (Firm Name)						
Street Address	City	St	ate ZIP Code			
Accountant Signature Signature Signature	P. c .	Da	ate			

Charter Township of Cooper Kalamazoo County, Michigan FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

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Certified Public Accountants & Advisors

246 E. Kilgore Road Kalamazoo, Mt 49002-5599 www.siegfriedcrandall.com

Telephone 269-381-4970 800-876-0979 Fax 269-349-1344

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Trustees
Charter Township of Cooper, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Charter Township of Cooper, Michigan, as of March 31, 2006, and for the year then ended, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements, as listed in the contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of Charter Township of Cooper, Michigan's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Charter Township of Cooper, Michigan, as of March 31, 2006, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

The budgetary comparison information, as listed in the contents, is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it. The Charter Township of Cooper, Michigan has not presented the management's discussion and analysis that the Governmental Accounting Standards Board has determined is necessary to supplement, although not required to be a part of, the financial statements.

Board of Trustees Charter Township of Cooper, Michigan Page 2

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Charter Township of Cooper, Michigan's, basic financial statements. The supplementary information, as listed in the contents, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Sigfied Consell P.C.

June 9, 2006

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Charter Township of Cooper STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS

March 31, 2006

ASSETS	Governmental activities	Business-type activities	Totals
Current assets:			
Cash	\$ 2,472,423	\$ 11,450	\$ 2,483,873
Investments	, ,	\$ 11,450	, , ,
	915,718	-	915,718
Receivables (net)	217,963	-	217,963
Prepaid expenses	17,800		17,800
Total current assets	3,623,904	11,450	3,635,354
Noncurrent assets:			
Receivables (net)	1,946,158	_	1,946,158
Capital assets (net of accumulated	. ' '		
depreciation)	1,047,430	2,078	1,049,508
Total noncurrent assets	2,993,588	2,078	2,995,666
Total assets	6,617,492	13,528	6,631,020
LIABILITIES			
Current liabilities:			
Payables	56,155	4,437	60,592
Long-term debt	114,223	-,-01	114,223
Long term debt	117,220		117,220
Total current liabilities	170,378	4,437	174,815
Noncurrent liabilities - long-term debt	2,214,223	_	2,214,223
Total liabilities	2,384,601	4,437	2,389,038
NET ASSETS			
Invested in capital assets (net of related debt) Restricted:	(1,281,016)	2,078	(1,278,938)
Public works	2,181,339	-	2,181,339
Debt service	1,965,174	·	1,965,174
Unrestricted	1,367,394	7,013	1,374,407
Total net assets	\$ 4,232,891	\$ 9,091	\$ 4,241,982

Charter Township of Cooper STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year ended March 31, 2006

•			Program Revenues			ues
	Ex	(penses		arges for ervices	grai	erating nts and ributions
Functions/Programs						
Governmental activities:						
Legislative	\$	7,332	\$	-	\$	-
General government		731,870		150,850		-
Public safety		210,341		798		-
Public works		181,081		306,912		8,216
Community and economic development		22,361		9,600		-
Interest		105,220	-			
Total governmental activities		1,258,205		468,160	٠	8,216
Business-type activity: Building inspections		76,871		73,732		_
Ballating Inopositions		10,011		10,702		
Total primary government	\$	1,335,076	\$	541,892	\$	8,216

General revenues:

Taxes
State grants
Franchise fees
Investment income
Gain on sale of capital asset

Total general revenues

Changes in net assets

Net assets - beginning

Net assets - ending

Net (expenses) revenues and changes in net assets

Governmental activities			Business-type activities		Totals			
\$ 	(7,332) (581,020) (209,543) 134,047 (12,761) (105,220) (781,829)			\$	(7,332) (581,020) (209,543) 134,047 (12,761) (105,220) (781,829)			
		\$	(3,139)		(3,139)			
	(781,829)		(3,139)		(784,968)			
	207,341 608,136 73,839 105,169 19,000	•	- - - -		207,341 608,136 73,839 105,169 19,000			
	1,013,485				1,013,485			
-	231,656		(3,139)		228,517			
Karenary samu	4,001,235		12,230		4,013,465			
\$	4,232,891	\$	9,091	\$	4,241,982			

	General	Fire Improvement	Water &Sewer
ASSETS Cash Investments Receivables Prepaid expenses	\$ 1,137,820 - 135,327 8,900	\$ 127,589 - - - 8,900	\$ 397,746 915,718 610,055
Total assets	\$ 1,282,047	\$ 136,489	\$ 1,923,519
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES Liabilities:			
Payables Deferred revenue	\$ 29,242 	\$ - 	\$ 1,264 610,055
Total liabilities	29,242		611,319
Fund balances: Unreserved Unreserved, reported in non major - special revenue funds	1,252,805	136,489 -	1,312,200
Total fund balances	1,252,805	136,489	1,312,200
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 1,282,047	\$ 136,489	\$ 1,923,519

Amounts reported for *governmental activities* in the statement of net assets (page 5) are different because:

Total fund balances

Capital assets used in *governmental activities* are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.

Long-term liabilities, including notes payable, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.

Accrued interest is not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, is not reported in the funds.

Special assessments receivable are not available to pay for the current period's expenditures and, therefore, are deferred in the funds.

Net assets of governmental activities

Co	ollingwood Debt	Other nonmajor vernmental funds	go	Total vernmental funds
\$	557,530	\$ 251,738	\$	2,472,423
	1,407,644	 11,095		915,718 2,164,121 17,800
\$	1,965,174	\$ 262,833	\$	5,570,062
\$	<u>-</u>	\$ 3,749	\$	34,255
	1,373,815	 3,523		1,987,393
	1,373,815	 7,272		2,021,648
	591,359	-		3,292,853
		 255,561		255,561
	591,359	255,561		3,548,414
<u>\$</u>	1,965,174	\$ 262,833	\$	5,570,062

3,548,414

1,047,430

(2,328,446)

(21,900)

1,987,393

\$ 4,232,891

Charter Township of Cooper STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - governmental funds

DEVENUE		General		Fire ovement		Water & Sewer
REVENUES	•	007.044	~		•	
Taxes	\$	207,341	\$	=	\$	_
State grants Licenses and permits		616,139 91,548		-		-
Charges for services		121,327		_		149,180
Interest and rentals		93,311		6,600		12,218
Other		28,387		0,000		6,913
Cities		20,007				0,010
Total revenues		1,158,053		6,600		168,311
EXPENDITURES						
Legislative		7,332		-		_
General government		684,153		-		-
Public safety		169,569		-		-
Public works		97,030		-		1,263
Community and economic development		22,361		-		-
Debt service:						
Principal		-		-		14,223
Interest		40.000		-		2,133
Capital outlay		13,022		277,857	-	
Total expenditures		993,467		277,857		17,619
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES		164,586		(271,257)		150,692
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Transfer in Transfer out		- (250,000)		400,000		- -
Total other financing sources (uses)		(250,000)		400,000		
NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES		(85,414)		128,743		150,692
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING		1,338,219		7,746		1,161,508
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	<u>\$</u>	1,252,805	\$	136,489	<u>\$</u>	1,312,200

Col	Collingwood Debt		Other onmajor ernmental funds	go —	Total vernmental funds
\$	-	\$	-	\$	207,341
	-		-		616,139
	-		-		91,548
	-		-		270,507
	84,847		6,250		203,226
	77,808		100,046		213,154
	162,655		106,296		1,601,915
	-				7,332
	-		-		684,153
	-		-		169,569
	-		76,430		174,723
	-		-		22,361
	100,000		- .		114,223
	104,787		-		106,920
			-	_	290,879
	204,787		76,430		1,570,160
	(42,132)		29,866	_	31,755
	-		- (450,000)		400,000
			(150,000)		(400,000)
			(150,000)		· -
	(42,132)		(120,134)		31,755
	633,491		375,695	_	3,516,659
\$	591,359	<u>\$</u>	255,561	\$	3,548,414

Charter Township of Cooper STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - governmental funds (Continued)

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds (from page 8) Amounts reported for <i>governmental activities</i> in the statement of activities (page 6) are different because:	\$ 31,755
Capital assets: Assets acquired Provision for depreciation	277,858 (81,826)
Long-term debt: Principal repayments Change in accrued interest	114,223 1,700
Changes in other assets/liabilities: Net decrease in deferred revenue	 (112,054)
Change in net assets of governmental activities	\$ 231,656

Charter Township of Cooper STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS - proprietary fund

March 31, 2006

	uilding pections
ASSETS Current assets - cash	\$ 11,450
Noncurrent assets - capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	 2,078
Total assets	 13,528
LIABILITIES Current liabilities - payables	4,437
NET ASSETS Invested in capital assets Unrestricted	2,078 7,013
Total net assets	\$ 9,091

Charter Township of Cooper STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS - proprietary fund

	Building Inspections
OPERATING REVENUES	\$ 73,732
OPERATING EXPENSES	76,871
CHANGES IN NET ASSETS	(3,139)
NET ASSETS - BEGINNING	12,230
NET ASSETS - ENDING	\$ 9,091

Charter Township of Cooper STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - proprietary fund

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	uilding pections
Receipts from customers and users Payments for salaries and fringe benefits Payments for goods and services	\$ 73,732 (21,194) (54,612)
NET DECREASE IN CASH	(2,074)
CASH - BEGINNING	 13,524
CASH - ENDING	\$ 11,450
Reconciliation of operating income to net cash used in operating activities:	
Operating loss Adjustments to reconcile operating income to net cash used in operating activities:	\$ (3,139)
Depreciation Increase in accounts payable	1,954 (889)
Net cash used in operating activities	\$ (2,074)

Charter Township of Cooper STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET ASSETS - Agency Fund

March 31, 2006

ASSETS

Cash

10,000

LIABILITIES

Payables

\$ 10,000

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

The accounting policies of the Charter Township of Cooper, Michigan (the Township), conform to U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (hereinafter referred to as generally accepted accounting principles) as applicable to governments. The following is a summary of the more significant policies.

a) Reporting entity:

The accompanying financial statements present only the Township. There are no component units, entities for which the Township is considered to be financially accountable.

b) Government-wide and fund financial statements:

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of changes in net assets) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the Township. The effect of inter-fund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary fund, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise fund are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

c) Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation:

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources, measurement focus, and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenues as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources, measurement focus, and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available if they are collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Township generally considers revenues to be available if they are expected to be collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, expenditures relating to compensated absences, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued):

c) Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation (continued): State grants, licenses and permits, charges for services, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable only when cash is received by the government.

The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the Township, except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Revenues are primarily derived from property taxes and state shared revenue.

The Water & Sewer Fund accounts for the financial resources used for the expansion and maintenance of water and sewer lines within the Township. Revenues are primarily derived from connection fees and special assessments.

The Fire Improvement Fund accounts for the financial resources used for purchases of fire equipment.

The Collingwood Debt Fund accounts for the financial resources used for payments of long-term bond obligations. Revenues are primarily derived from special assessments.

The Township reports a single proprietary fund, Building Inspection Fund, which accounts for operations (1) that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises - where the intent of the governing body is that the costs of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges; or (2) where the governing body has decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability, or other purposes.

Private-sector standards of accounting issued prior to December 1, 1989, are generally followed in both the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with the standards of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). Governments also have the option of following subsequent private sector guidance for their business-type activities and enterprise funds, subject to this same limitation. The Township has elected not to follow subsequent private-sector standards.

The Township reports a single fiduciary fund, Agency Fund, which accounts for assets held by the Township in a trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other governments, and/or other funds. Agency funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

Amounts reported as program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided; (2) operating grants and contributions; and (3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued):

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the proprietary funds relate to charges to customers for sales and services. Operating expenses for proprietary funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses.

- d) Assets, liabilities, and net assets or equity:
 - i) Bank deposits Cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. Pooled interest income is proportionately allocated to all funds.
 - ii) Receivables In general, outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds." Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and the business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances." No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been recorded as the Township considers all receivables to be fully collectible.
 - iii) *Prepaid items* Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future fiscal years and are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements.
 - iv) Capital assets Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets, other than infrastructure, are defined by the government as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$1,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Governments can elect to account for infrastructure assets either retroactively to June 15, 1980, or prospectively. The Township has elected to account for infrastructure assets prospectively, beginning April 1, 2004.

Capital assets are depreciated or amortized using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Buildings and improvements 15 - 40 years Equipment 3 - 5 years Vehicles 3 - 20 years

v) Fund equity - In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued):

vi) Property tax revenue recognition - Property taxes are levied as of December 1 on property values assessed as of December 31 of the prior year. The billings are due on or before February 14, after which time the bill becomes delinquent and penalties and interest may be assessed by the Township. The Township considers property taxes levied December 1 to be revenue of the current year.

NOTE 2 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY:

Budgetary information - Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for all governmental funds. The budget document presents information by fund, function, and department. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body is the function level. All annual appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal year.

The following schedule sets forth significant budget variations:

<u>Fund</u>	Function	Amended budget	Actual	Vá	ariance
General	Public works	\$ 90,000	\$ 97,030	\$	7,030
General	Capital outlay	8,500	13,022		4,522

NOTE 3 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS:

At March 31, 2006, cash and investments are classified in the accompanying financial statements as follows:

Statement of net assets:

Primary government:
Cash \$ 2,483,873
Investments \$ 915,718
Fiduciary fund - cash 10,000

Total cash and investments \$ 3,409,591

At March 31, 2006, cash and investments consist of the following:

Cash on hand	\$	50
Deposits with financial institutions	2,4	93,823
Investments	9	15,718
-	•	
Total .	\$ 3,4	09,591

Charter Township of Cooper NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

NOTE 3 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS (Continued):

Deposits with financial institutions:

Michigan Compiled Laws Section 129.91 (Public Act 20 of 1943, as amended) and the Township's investment policy authorize the Township to make deposits in the accounts of federally-insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations that have an office in Michigan. The Township's deposits are in accordance with statutory authority.

Custodial credit risk of deposits is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, the Township will not be able to recover its deposits. Deposits are exposed to custodial credit risk if they are not covered by depository insurance and are uncollateralized. As of March 31, 2006, \$1,031,374 of the Township's bank balances of \$2,495,618 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured.

The Township believes that it is impractical to insure all bank deposits due to the amounts of the deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance. As a result, the Township evaluates each financial institution with which it deposits funds and assesses the risk level of each institution. Only the institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level are used as depositories.

Investments:

State statutes and the Township's investment policy authorize the Township to invest in a) obligations of the U.S. Treasury, agencies, and instrumentalities; b) commercial paper rated within the two highest rate classifications, which mature not more than 270 days after the date of purchase; c) repurchase agreements, collateralized by U.S. governmental securities; d) bankers' acceptances; and e) mutual funds composed of otherwise legal investments. The Township's investments are carried at cost, which approximates fair market value.

The Township's investments are subject to several types of risk, which are discussed below:

Custodial credit risk. Custodial credit risk for investments is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty (e.g. broker-dealer) to a transaction, the Township will not be able to recover the value of its investment or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. State statutes and the Township's investment policy do not contain requirements that would limit the exposure to custodial credit risk for investments. At year end, the following investment securities were uninsured and unregistered and held by three broker-dealers (counterparty's) that purchased the securities for the Township:

Investment type	Carrying amount		
U.S. government and agency securities	\$	915,718	

NOTE 3 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS (Continued):

Interest rate risk. Interest rate risk is the risk that the value of an investment will decrease as a result of an increase in market interest rates. Generally, longer investment maturities generate more sensitivity to changes in an investment's fair value due to changes in market interest rates. The Township monitors the interest rate risk inherent in its portfolio by measuring the weighted average maturity of its portfolio. The Township's investment policy has no specific limitations with respect to maturities of investments. At year end, the average maturities of the Township's investments are as follows:

Investment type	Financial Institution		Fair value	Weighted average maturity (in years)
U.S. government and agency securities:				
Lasalle Bank Commercial Paper	Lasalle Bank	\$	420,000	0.25
Federal Home Loan Bank	Fifth Third		98,438	0.02
Federal Home Loan Bank	Multi-Bank Securities		298,095	1.11
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation	Multi-Bank Securities		99,185	0.37
		<u>\$</u>	915,718	

Credit risk. Credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This risk is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. At year end, the credit quality ratings of the Township's investments are as follows:

Investment type	Fair value	Rating	Rating organization's
U.S. government and agency securities:			
Lasalle Bank Commercial Paper	\$ 420,000	A-1	S&P
Federal Home Loan Bank	98,438	AAA	S&P
Federal Home Loan Bank	298,095	AAA	S&P
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation	99,185	AAA	S&P
	\$ 915,718		

NOTE 3 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS (Continued):

Concentration of credit risk. State statutes and the Township's investment policy place no limitations on the amount that can be invested in any one issuer. Investments in any one issuer (other than U.S. Treasury securities) that represent 5% or more of the Township's total investment are as follows:

Issuer	Financial Institution	Fair value	Percentage
U.S. government and agency securities:	Lacella Danie	6 420 000	469/
Lasalle Bank Commercial Paper	Lasalle Bank	\$ 420,000	46%
Federal Home Loan Bank	Fifth Third	98,438	10%
Federal Home Loan Bank	Multi-Bank Securities	298,095	33%
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation	Multi-Bank Securities	99,185	11%

NOTE 4 - RECEIVABLES:

Receivables as of year end for the government's individual major and nonmajor funds, in the aggregate, are as follows:

Fund	A	ccounts		Property taxes	_as	Special sessments	gov	Inter- rernmental		Totals
General Water & Sewer Collingwood Debt Other governmental	\$	16,418 - - -	\$	19,071 - - -	\$	518,054 1,407,644 11,095	\$	99,838 92,001 - -	\$	135,327 610,055 1,407,644 11,095
Totals	\$	16,418	\$_	19,071	\$	1,936,793	\$	191,839	<u>\$</u>	2,164,121
Noncurrent portion	<u>\$</u>	-	\$		\$	1,876,293	\$	69,865	\$	1,946,158

All receivables are considered fully collectible.

NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS:

Capital asset activity for the year ended March 31, 2006, was as follows:

Governmental activities:	Beginning balance	Increases	<u>Decreases</u>	Ending balance
Capital assets not being deproiated - land	\$ 37,506	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 37,506
Capital assets being depreciated:	3.10.0	T	3	
Buildings and improvements	645,800	-	_	645,800
Equipment	308,700	9,700	_	318,400
Vehicles	425,077	268,158	-	693,235
Infrastructure	63,585	-	-	63,585
Subtotal	1,443,162	277,858	- .	1,721,020
				
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings and improvements	264,316	17,526	-	281,842
Equipment	127,805	31,356	-	159,161
Vehicles	234,786	26,586		261,372
Infrastructure	2,363	6,358		<u>8,721</u>
Subtotal	629,270	81,826		711,096
Total capital assets being				
depreciated, net	813,892	196,032		1,009,924
Governmental activities capital assets, net	\$ 851,398	\$ 196,032	\$ -	\$ 1,047,430
· ,				
Business type activities - equipment	\$ 9,768	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 9,768
• • • • • • •				
Less accumulated depreciation	5,736	1,954		7,690
Business type activities capital assets, net	\$ 4,032	\$ (1,954)	<u>\$</u>	\$ 2,078

Depreciation expense was charged to functions of the Township as follows:

	 rnmental ctivities	Business-type activities		
General government	\$ 34,696	\$	-	
Public safety	40,772		1,954	
Public works	 6,358			
Total	\$ 81,826	\$	1,954	

NOTE 6 - NONCURRENT LIABILITIES:

Long-term debt at March 31, 2006, is comprised of the following individual issues:

Contract payable:

\$142,230 1998 note payable to Gull Lake Sewer and Water Authority, payable in annual installments of \$14,223, final payment due August 2007.

\$ 28,446

Bonds payable:

\$2,650,000 sanitary sewage disposal system limited tax obligation bonds. Payable in annual installments of \$100,000 to \$200,000, plus interest at 3.45% to .38%.

2,300,000

\$2,328,446

Long-term debt activity for the year ended March 31, 2006, was as follows:

	Beginning balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending balance	due within one year
Governmental activities: Contract payable Bonds payable	\$ 42,669 2,400,000	\$ - 	\$ (14,223) (100,000)	\$ 28,446 	\$ 14,223 100,000
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 2,442,669</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ (114,223)	<u>\$2,328,446</u>	<u>\$ 114,223</u>

At March 31, 2006, debt service requirements on long-term debt are follows:

Year ended	Governmental activities					
March 31,		Principal		Interest		
	_					
2007	\$	114,223	\$	101,134		
2008		114,223		96,899		
2009		100,000		92,488		
2010		100,000		88,613		
2011		100,000		84,613		
2012 - 2016		675,000		344,262		
2017 - 2021		925,000		161,742		
2022		200,000	_	4,850		
Totals	\$	2,328,446	\$	974,601		

NOTE 7 - PAYABLES:

Fund	Accounts		Accrued liabilities	_Interest_	_Totals_	
Governmental activities: General Water & Sewer Collingwood Debt Other governmental	\$	15,863 - - - 3,749	\$ 13,379 - - -	\$ - 1,264 - -	\$ 29,242 1,264 - 3,749	
Subtotal		19,612	13,379	1,264	34,255	
Business-type activies: Building Inspections		4,437			4,437	
Total	\$	24,049	\$ 13,379	\$ 1,264	\$ 38,692	

NOTE 8 - INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES, AND TRANSFERS:

<u>Fund</u>	Transfers in	Fund	Transfers out			
Fire Improvement	\$ 400,000	General Nonmajor governmental	\$ 	250,000 150,000		
			\$	400,000		

The General fund and Nonmajor governmental fund transferred funds to assist in the financing of fire apparatus in the Fire Improvement fund.

NOTE 9 - DEFERRED REVENUE:

Governmental funds report deferred revenues in connection with revenues that are not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Governmental funds also defer revenue recognition in connection with resources that have been received but not yet earned. At the end of the current fiscal year, the various components of deferred revenues are as follows:

Fund	Unavailable					
Water & Sewer Collingwood Debt Other governmental	\$	610,055 1,373,815 3,523				
Totals	\$	1,987,393				

Charter Township of Cooper NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

NOTE 10 - DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PENSION PLAN:

The Township provides pension benefits for all its elected officials through a defined contribution plan. In a defined contribution plan, benefits depend solely on amounts contributed to the plan, plus investment earnings. Michigan State Statute assigns the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions to the Township Board of Trustees. In a defined contribution plan, benefits depend solely on amounts contributed to the plan plus investment earnings. Officials and full-time staff are eligible to participate six months after they are elected or become full-time. The Township contributes annually 15% of the participant's base salary or \$100, whichever is more. Participants are fully vested after twenty months of service and are paid a termination benefit of a predetermined amount. Any amounts forfeited are used to reduce the Township's current period contribution requirement. The Township made the required 15% contribution plus past service amounts, with a total pension expense for the year of \$44,785.The Township is not a trustee of the plan, nor is the Township responsible for investment management of plan assets.

NOTE 11 - OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS:

In addition to the pension benefits described above, the Township provides post-employment health care benefits, in accordance with a Board agreement, to all employees who retire from the Township with 70 points. Points are determined as one (1) point for every year of service and point eight (.8) points for each year of age. Expenditures are recognized as insurance premiums are paid. Currently there are two eligible retirees. The Township's expense for the year was \$19,850.

NOTE 12 - RISK MANAGEMENT:

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The Township has joined together with other local governmental units in the state to form the Michigan Municipal League Insurance Pool (MML), a public-entity risk pool currently operating as a common risk management and insurance program for local governmental units within the state. The Township pays an annual premium to MML for all of its insurance coverages. MML is self-sustaining through member premiums and will reinsure through commercial companies for claims in excess of \$2,000,000 for each insured event.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Charter Township of Cooper BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - General Fund

	Original budget	Amended budget	Actual	Variance favorable (unfavorable)
REVENUES				
Taxes	\$ 212,000	\$ 212,000	\$ 207,341	\$ (4,659)
State grants	570,000	570,000	616,139	46,139
Licenses and permits	86,450	86,450	91,548	5,098
Charges for services	104,500	104,500	121,327	16,827
Interest and rentals	74,000	74,000	93,311	19,311
Other	12,200	12,200	28,387	16,187
Total revenues	1,059,150	1,059,150	1,158,053	98,903
EXPENDITURES				
Legislative	6,600	8,150	7,332	818
General government:	ū.			
Supervisor	57,566	56,066	56,448	(382)
Election	17,000	9,800	8,844	`956 [´]
Assessor	98,586	114,586	106,912	7,674
Clerk	100,866	101,866	93,746	8,120
Treasurer	62,116	62,116	59,130	2,986
Board of review	2,500	2,500	1,582	918
Cemetery	40,400	40,400	34,673	5,727
Professional services	24,000	19,000	16,045	2,955
Buildings and grounds	60,800	58,300	51,956	6,344
General operations	270,000	280,000	254,817	25,183
Total general government	733,834	744,634	684,153	60,481
Public safety:				
Fire protection	156,916	156,916	152,990	3,926
Ordinance enforcement	23,500	22,650	16,579	6,071
Total public safety	180,416	179,566	169,569	9,997
Public works - highways and streets	90,000	90,000	97,030	(7,030)
Community and economic development -				
planning and zoning	46,300	31,300	22,361	8,939

Charter Township of Cooper BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - General Fund (Continued)

	Original budget	Amended budget	Actual	Variance favorable (unfavorable)
EXPENDITURES (Continued) Capital outlay	\$ 5,000	\$ 8,500	\$ 13,022	\$ (4,522)
Total expenditures	1,062,150	1,062,150	993,467	68,683
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	(3,000)	(3,000)	164,586	167,586
OTHER FINANCING USES Transfer out - Fire Improvement Fund	(250,000)	(250,000)	(250,000)	
NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES	(253,000)	(253,000)	(85,414)	167,586
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	1,338,219	1,338,219	1,338,219	
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	\$1,085,219	\$1,085,219	\$1,252,805	<u>\$ 167,586</u>

Charter Township of Cooper STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - Fire Improvement Fund

	Original budget	Amended budget	Actual	Variance favorable (unfavorable)		
REVENUES Interest	\$ 1,000	\$ 1,000	\$ 6,600	\$ 5,600		
EXPENDITURES Capital outlay	400,000	400,000	277,857	122,143		
DEFICIENCY OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	(399,000)	(399,000)	(271,257)	127,743		
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES Transfers in:						
General Fund Public Improvement Fund	250,000 150,000	250,000 150,000	250,000 150;000	-		
Total other financing sources	400,000	400,000	400,000			
NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES	1,000	1,000	128,743	127,743		
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	7,746	7,746	7,746			
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	\$ 8,746	\$ 8,746	<u>\$ 136,489</u>	\$ 127,743		

Charter Township of Cooper STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - Water & Sewer Fund

	Original budget	Amended budget	Actual	Variance favorable (unfavorable)
REVENUES Charges for services	\$ 80,000	\$ 80,000	\$ 149,180	\$ 69,180
Interest	2,000	2,000	12,218	10,218
Other - special assessments			6,913	6,913
Total revenues	82,000	82,000	168,311	86,311
EXPENDITURES				
Public works Debt service:	20,000	20,000	1,263	18,737
Principal	15,000	15,000	14,223	777
Interest	2,500	2,500	2,133	367
Total expenditures	37,500	37,500	17,619	19,881
NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES	44,500	44,500	150,692	106,192
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	1,161,508	1,161,508	1,161,508	
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	\$1,206,008	\$1,206,008	<u>\$1,312,200</u>	\$ 106,192

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Charter Township of Cooper COMBINING BALANCE SHEET - nonmajor governmental funds

March 31, 2006

	Special revenue funds									
		Public provement		osevelt Road		Street ighting	Re	ecycling	7	otals
ASSETS Cash Receivables	\$	165,842 -	\$	14,273 4,265	\$	46,549 3,374	\$	25,074 3,456	\$ 2	251,738 11,095
Total assets	<u>\$</u>	165,842	\$	18,538	<u>\$</u>	49,923	\$	28,530	<u>\$ 2</u>	262,833
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES Liabilities:										
Accounts payable Deferred revenue	\$	<u>-</u>	\$	- 3,523	\$	3,749	\$ 	<u>-</u>	\$ -	3,749 3,523
Total liabilities		-		3,523		3,749		-		7,272
Fund balances: Unreserved, undesignated		165,842	W 1127-11	15,015	<u> </u>	46,174		28,530		255,56 <u>1</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$	165,842	\$	18,538	<u>\$</u>	49,923	<u>\$</u>	28,530	<u>\$ 2</u>	262,833

Charter Township of Cooper COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - nonmajor governmental funds

	S				
	Public Improvement	Roosevelt Road	Street Lighting	Recycling	Totals
REVENUES					
Interest	\$ 5,892	\$ 358	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 6,250
Other - special assessments		1,590	52,756	45,700	100,046
Total revenues	5,892	1,948	52,756	45,700	106,296
EXPENDITURES					
Public works	3,375		43,615	29,440	76,430
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	2,517	1,948	9,141	16,260	29,866
OTHER FINANCING USES Transfer out	(150,000)		_		(150,000)
NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES	(147,483)	1,948	9,141	16,260	(120,134)
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	313,325	13,067	37,033	12,270	375,695
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	\$ 165,842	<u>\$ 15,015</u>	\$ 46,174	\$ 28,530	\$255,561